



9th International Conference on MANAGING PAVEMENT ASSETS (ICMPA9)

Advancing Pavement Evaluation to Support Engineering & Investment Decisions

Jerome Daleiden, P.E.
Thomas Burchett,
Andy Mergenmeier, P.E.

Wednesday, May 20, 2015



US Department of Transportation
Federal Highway Administration

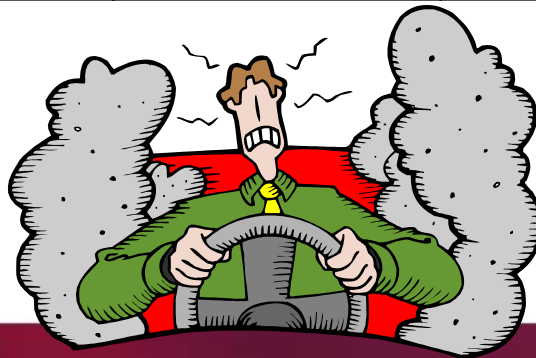
Why New Standards?

- 1. AASHTO Provisional Standards**
PP-38 and PP-44 in early 2000's
R 38 and R 55 today
- 2. Development of newer technology**
- 3. Opportunity to improve accuracy**
- 4. National infrastructure funding support**



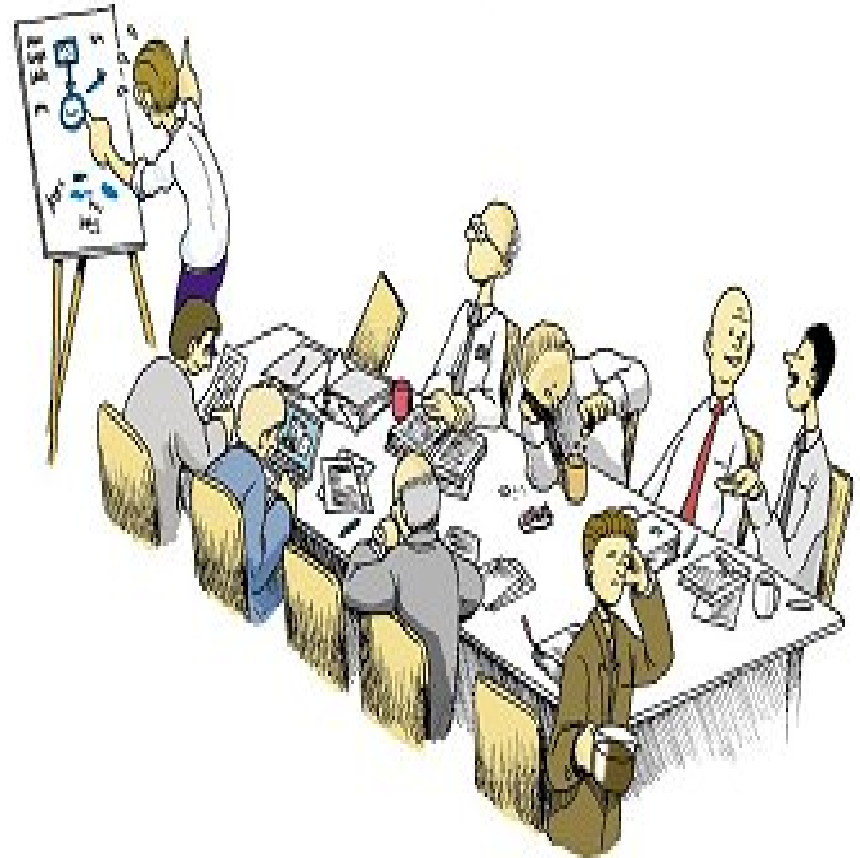
Evolution

Methodology	Fast	Safe	Repeatable
Walking			
Windshield	✓		
Semi-Automated	✓	✓	
Automated	✓	✓	✓



How

- Task group
 - States
 - Industry
 - FHWA
- Drafted Protocols
 - Transverse profile
 - ACP cracking

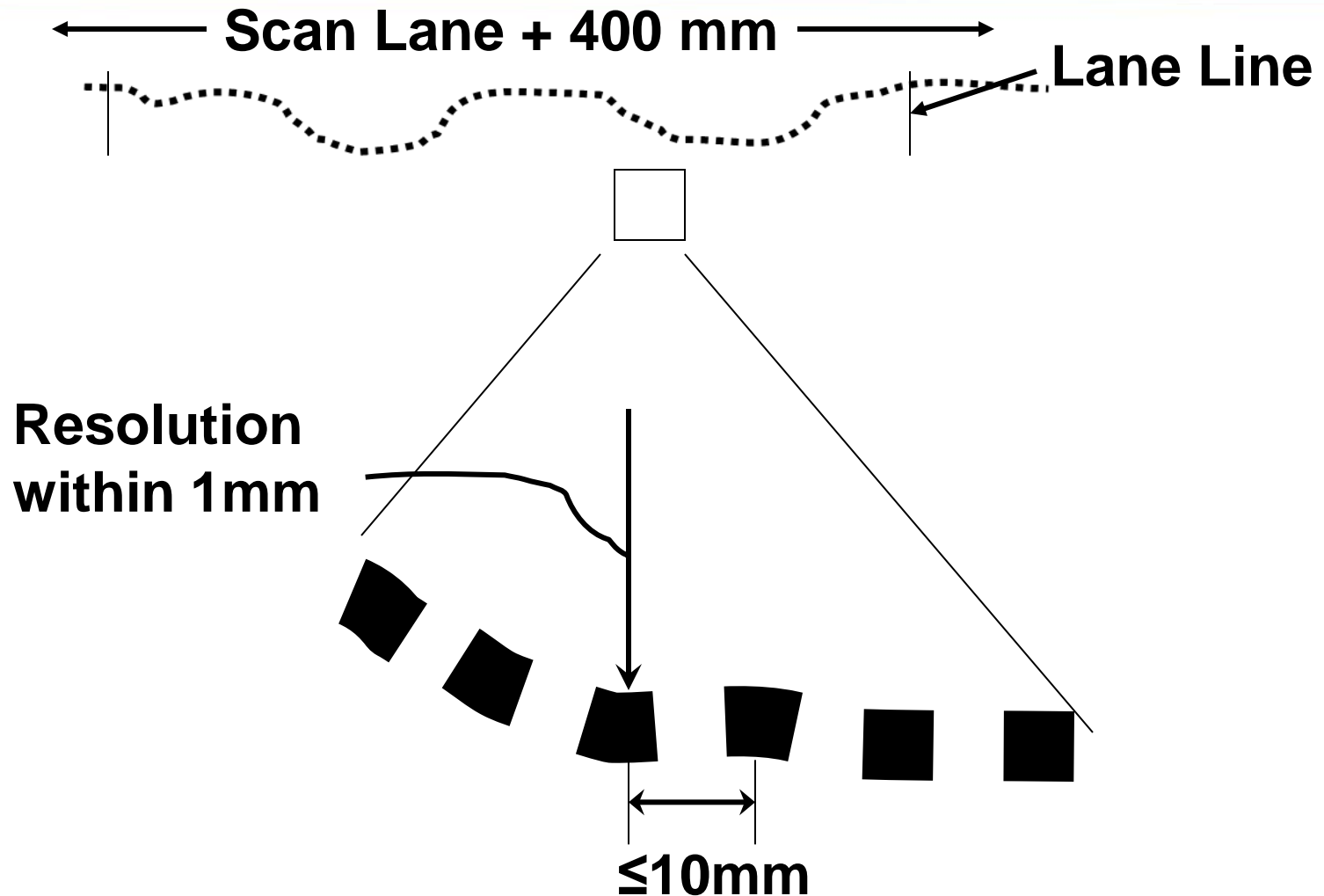


Standards for Transverse Profile

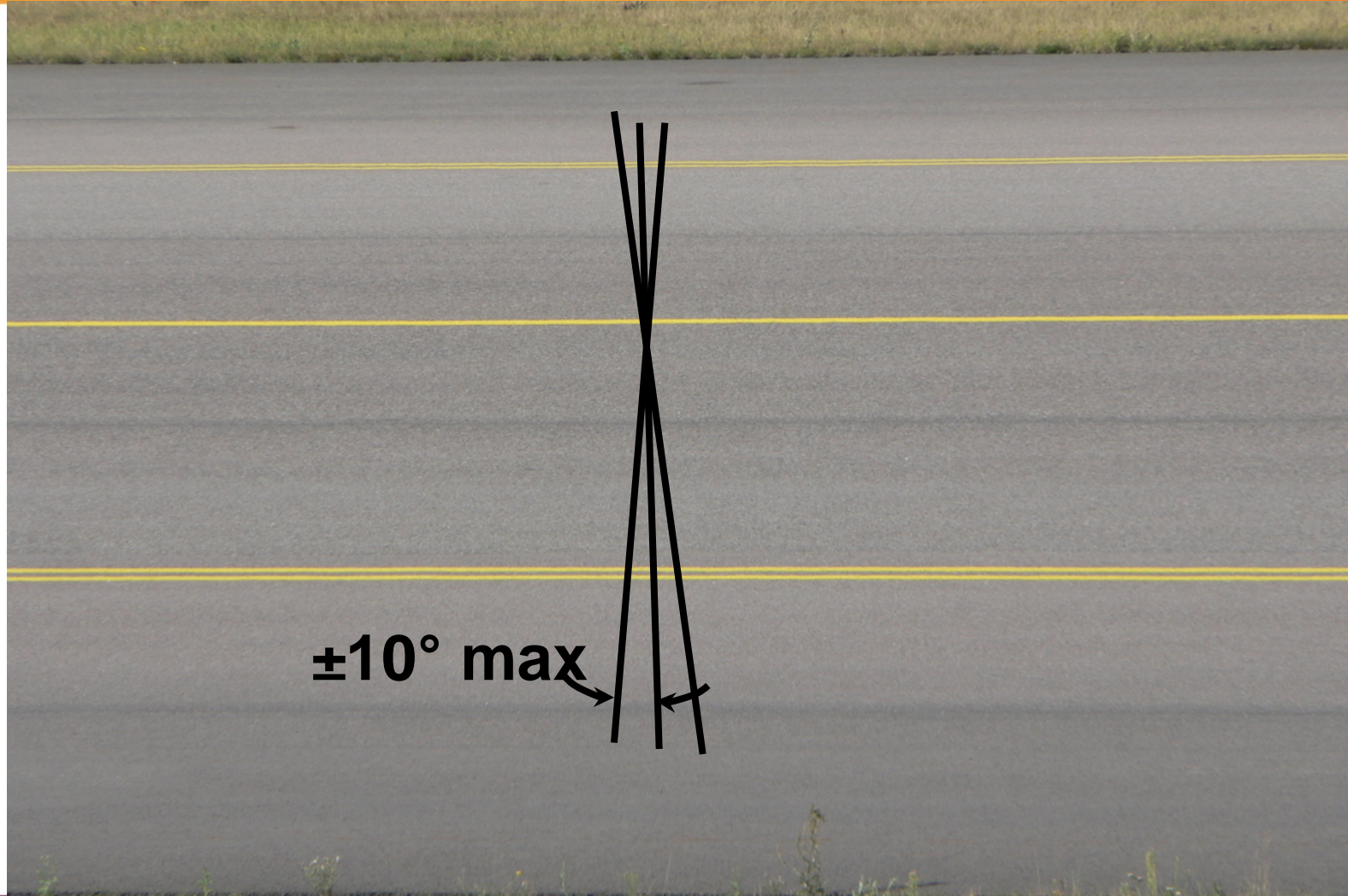
PP 70 - Collecting Transverse Pavement Profile

**PP 69 - Determining Pavement Deformation
Parameters and Cross-Slope
from Collected Transverse Profiles**

Transverse Profile Collection



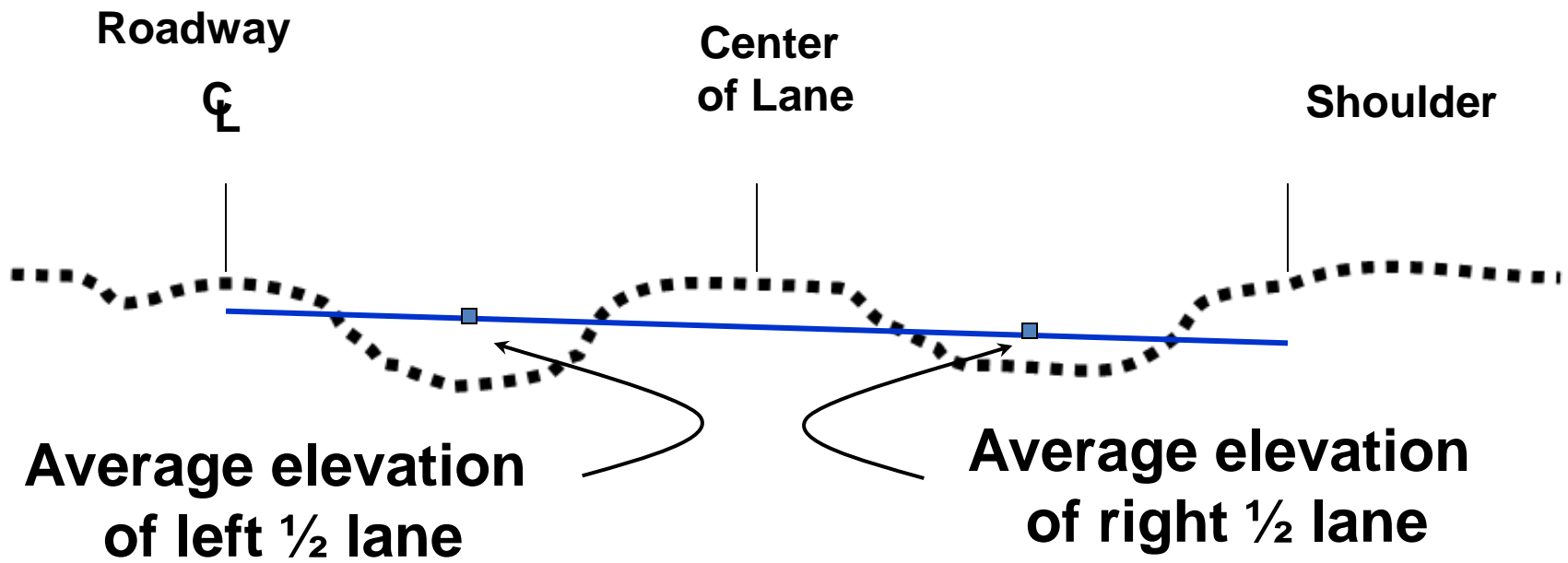
Transverse Profile Collection



$\pm 10^\circ$ max

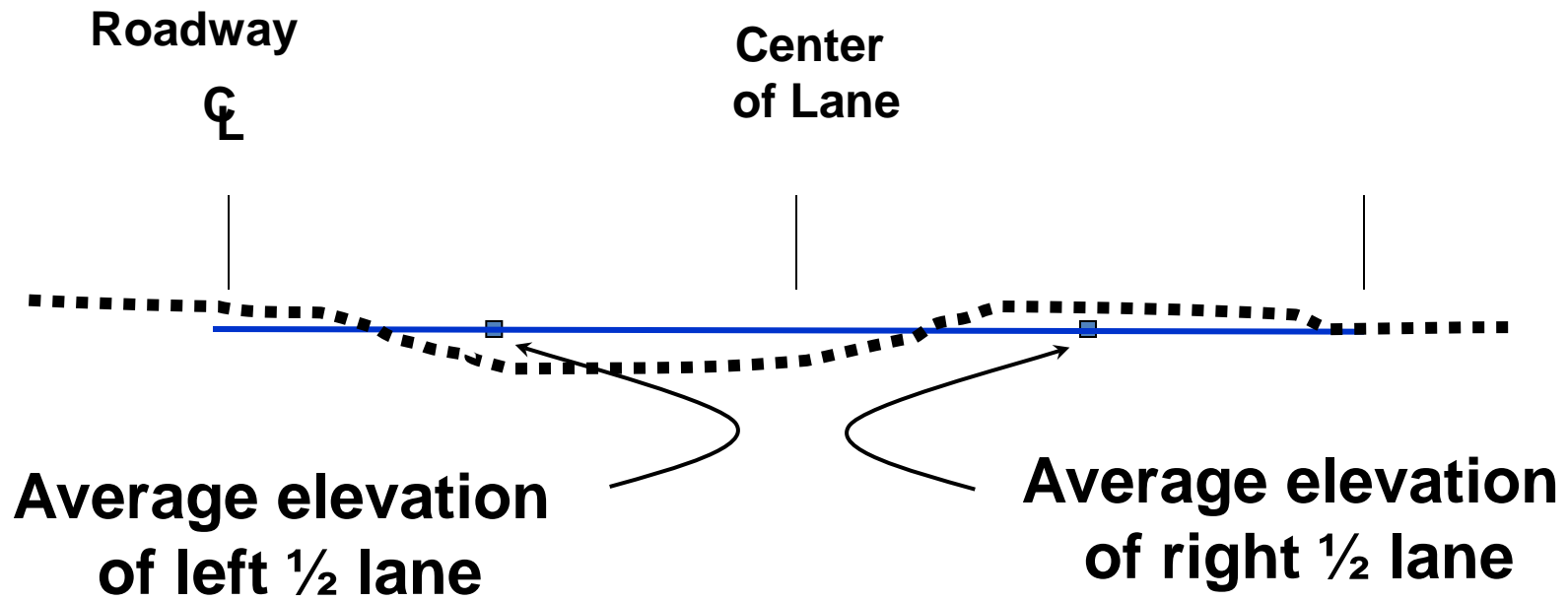
Transverse Profile Analysis

1. Calculate Cross-slope



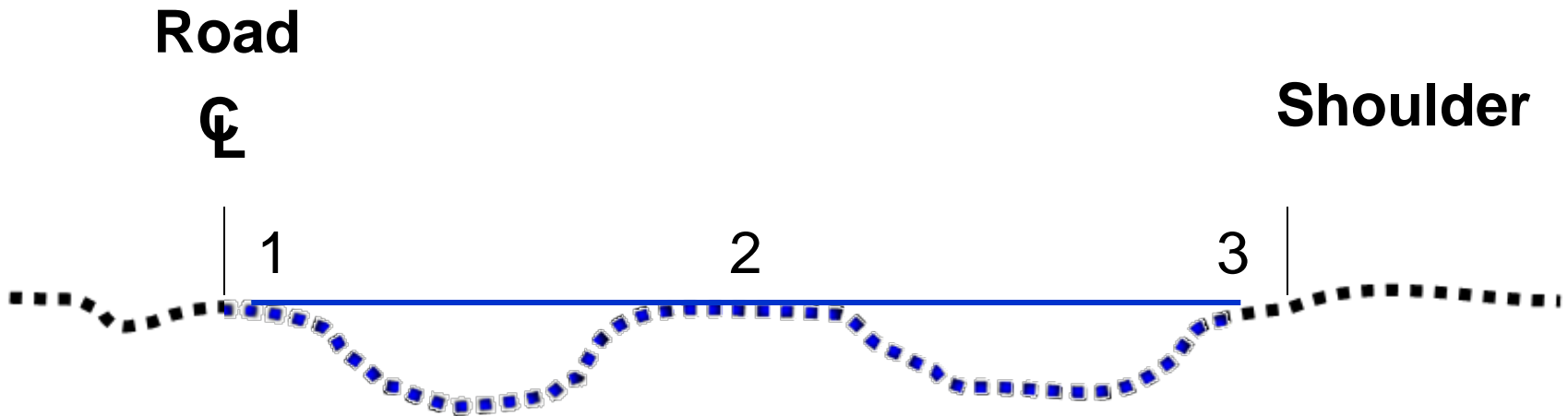
Transverse Profile Analysis

1. Calculate Cross-slope



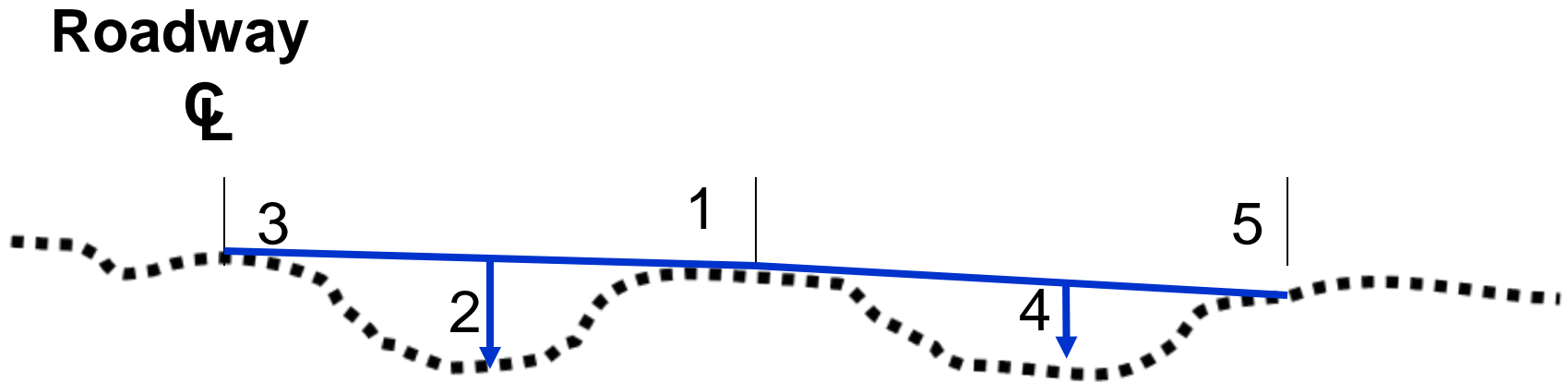
Transverse Profile Analysis

2. Calculate Percent Deformation:



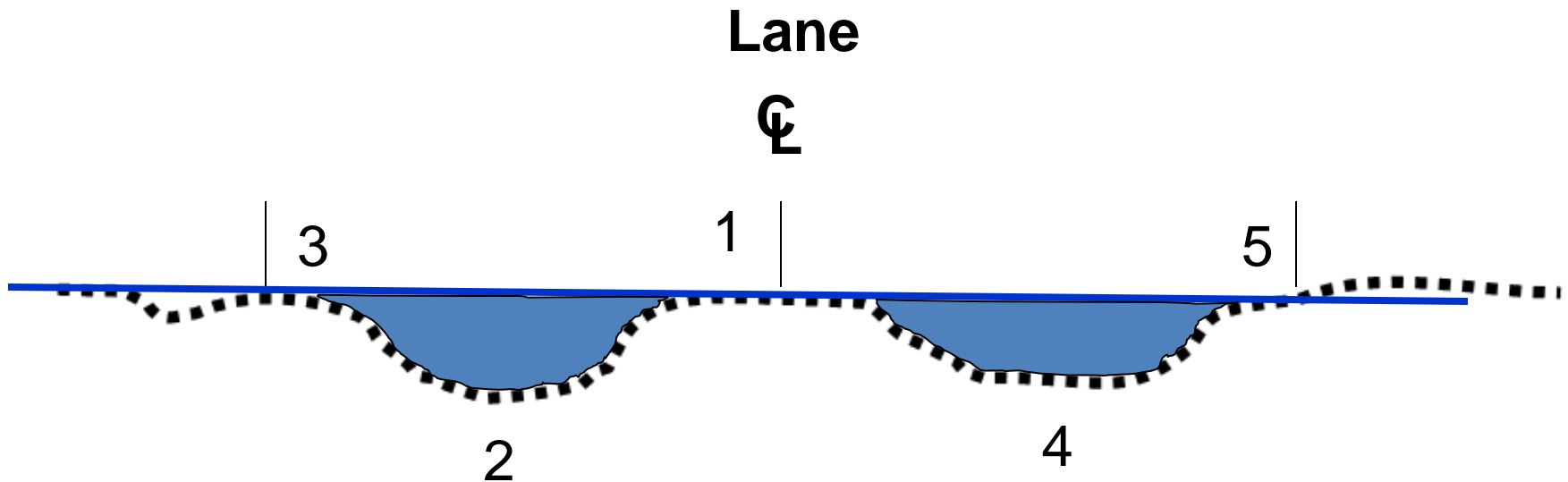
Transverse Profile Analysis

3. Calculate Rut Depths



Transverse Profile Analysis

4. Calculate Rut Area



Standards for Cracking

**PP 68 - Collecting Images of Pavement Surfaces
for Distress Detection**

**PP 67 - Quantifying Cracks
in Asphalt Pavement Surfaces
from Collected Images
Utilizing Automated Methods**

Standard for Collecting Images

- **Image Characteristics**

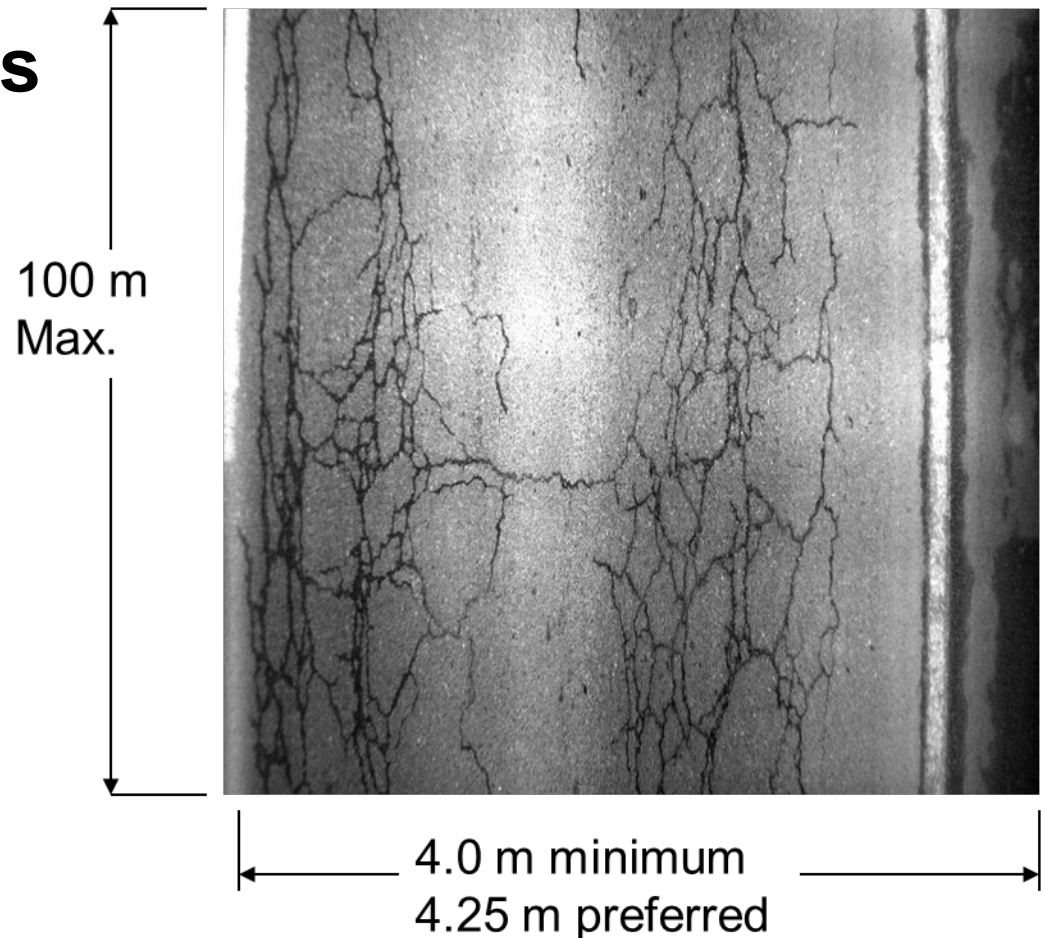
- Lighting
- Image Width
- Image Length
- Image Resolution

- **Detection Minimums**

- False Positives

- **Reporting**

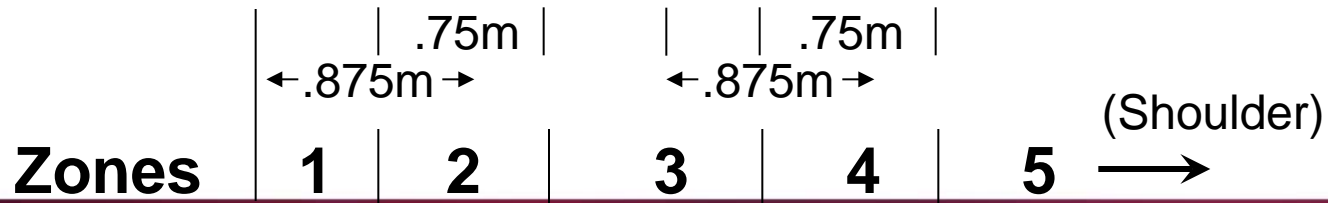
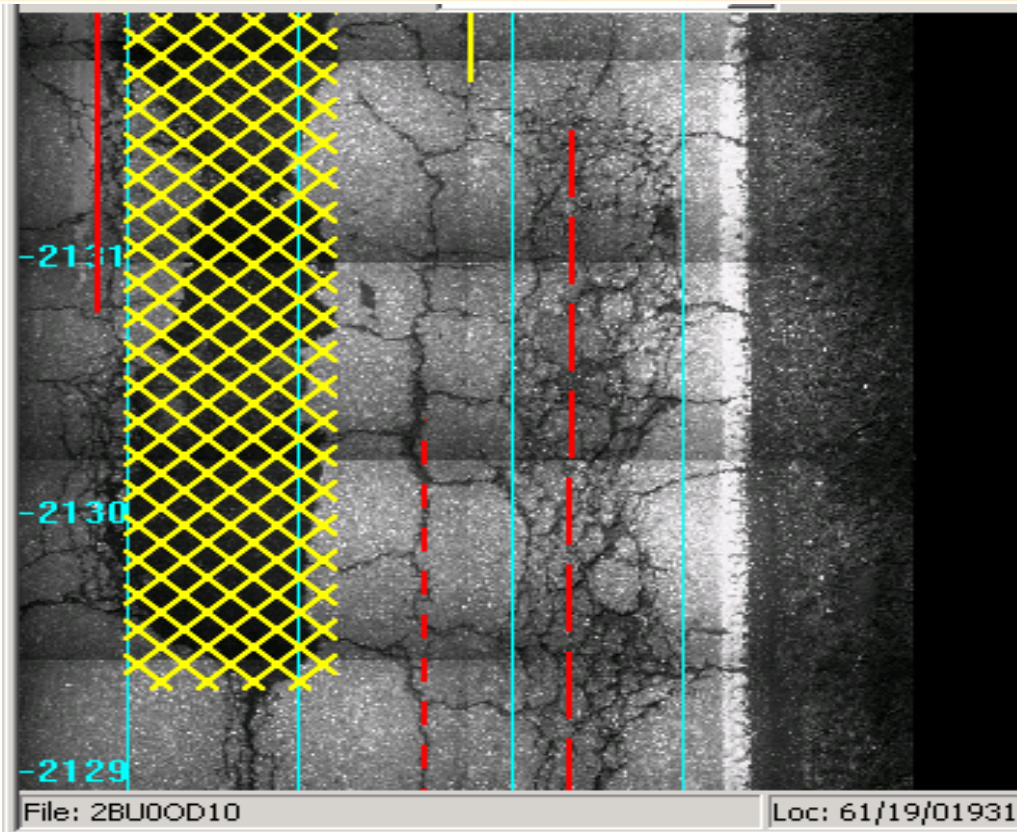
- Image format
- Positioning



Standard for Quantifying Cracks

- Uses 5 zones
- Classifies into 3 types
 - Longitudinal
 - Transverse
 - Pattern
- Classifies by extent and severity

Standard for Quantifying Cracks



Pooled Fund Study TPF-5(299)

Improving the Quality of Pavement Surface Distress and Transverse Profile Data Collection and Analysis

1. Preparation
2. Verification
3. Precision and Bias Studies
4. Implementation

Pooled Fund Study TPF-5(299)

- **First Meeting was May 2014**
 - Various subcommittees formed and contributing
- **Transverse Profile**
 - Initiatives to date
 - Focused on verification of collection technology
 - Study of Technology Overview on Validating 3D Transverse Profile & Pavement Surface Distress
- **Cracking**
 - Initiatives to date
 - Focused on analysis of images

Anticipated Projects

- NCHRP 1-57 Standard Definitions for Comparable Pavement Cracking Data
- Standard Data Format RFP for 2D/3D Pavement Image Data
- Transverse Profile Calibration

Summary

1. AASHTO Standards have been created
 - a.) ACP Cracking
 - b.) Transverse Profile
2. Pooled Fund Study TPF-5(299)
 - a.) Formed as focal group
 - b.) Facilitate advancement
3. Encourage participation from all
 - a.) Questions
 - b.) Comments
 - c.) Help with revisions